Vestasa



VESTAS V27-225 kW, 50 Hz WINDTURBINE

with

TUBULAR/LATTICE TOWER

ITEM no.: 941129

VERSION 1.2.0.

VESTAS 13. Jan 1994

Item no. 941129

# **GENERAL SPECIFICATION** VERSION 1.2.0.

PAGE:

TYPE: VESTAS V27 - 225 kW windturbine, 50 Hz with tubular/lattice tower

# **CONTENTS:**

SPEC. NO.: DESCRIPTION OF:

1.0	WINDTURBINE DESCRIPTION	4
2.0.	SPECIFICATIONS:	
2.0.		
2.1.	ROTOR	5
2.2.	BLADES	5
2.3.	TUBULAR/LATTICE TOWER	5
2.4.	WEIGHTS and HEIGHTS	5
2.5.	OPERATIONAL DATA	6
2.6.	POWER CURVE	6
2.7.	YEARLY OUTPUT	6
3.0.	COMPONENTS OF THE WINDTU	IDDINE.
3.0.	COMPONENTS OF THE WINDIN	OKDINE.
3.1.	BLADES	7
3.2.	BLADEBEARING	7
3.3.	BLADE CONSOLE	7
3.4.	MAIN SHAFT	7
3.5.	BEARING HOUSING	7
3.6.	MAIN BEARING	7
3.7.	MACHINEFOUNDATION	7
3.8.	YAWING SYSTEM	8
3.8.1.	YAWING GEAR	8
3.8.2.	YAWING MOTORS	8
3.9.	TUBULAR/LATTICE TOWER	8
3.10	GEARBOX	9
3.11	COUPLINGS	9
3.12.	GENERATOR	9
3.13.	BRAKE UNIT	10
3.14.	HYDRAULIC UNIT	10
3.15.	ANEMOMETER	10

VESTAS 13. Jan 1994

Item no. 941129

			Page 3
3.16.	WIND VANE	10	
3.17.	CONTROL UNIT	10	
3.18.	MEASURING DEVICE	11	
4.0.	INSTALLATION:		
4.1.	TERRAIN	12	
4.2.	CLIMATIC CONDITIONS	12	
4.3.	GRID CONNECTION	12	



#### 1.0. WINDTURBINE DESCRIPTION.

The VESTAS V27 is a pitchregulated upwind windturbine with active yaw and a high speed rotor with three blades.

The blades are made of glassfibre reinforced polyester each consisting of two bladeshells, glued on a supporting beam. By special glued in threadrods the blades are fastened to a 4 points bearing, which again is bolted on to the blade console.

Through an independently supported main shaft, the power is transmitted to the generator through a two stage gearbox. The generator is changeable between 8 poles as "generator 1" and 6 poles as "generator 2". The generator is asynchronous and is directly connected to the grid. The rotor has two different speeds depending on which number of poles, there are connected. This is done to achieve a maximum performance both at low and high wind speeds.

From the gearbox to the generator the power is transmitted through a transmission shaft with a build in friction clutch.

Braking of the turbine is done by full feathering. Emergency stop activates the hydraulic disc brake, which is fitted to the high speed shaft of the gearbox.

All functions of the turbine are monitored and controlled by a microprocessor based control unit, and variations in the bladeposition are performed by a hydraulic system, which also delivers pressure to the brake system.

Yawing is done by two yawing motors, which meshes with a big toothed wheel mounted on the top of the tower. The system is a slide system with built-in friction.

The turbine nacelle is fully closed in a glassfibre reinforced nacellecover. There is access through a central opening independent of the orientation of the nacelle in relation to the tower.

The tower is delivered matallized and painted white. It is with an internal ladder. Normally the tower is delivered in one or two sections.

The lattice tower is delivered galvanized.

# 2.0. SPECIFICATIONS

#### 2.1. <u>ROTOR:</u>

Diameter: 27 m
Swept area: 573 m²
Rotational speed, generator 1: 43 RPM
Rotational speed, generator 2: 33 RPM
Rotational direction: Clockwise
Orientation: Upwind
Number of blades: 3

Aerodynamic brakes: Full feathering

# 2.2. BLADES:

Air foil: NACA 63.214-63.235

Length: 13 m
Width: 1,3m/0,5 m
Twist: 13°

Weight: 600 kg/pcs.

# 2.3. TUBULAR TOWER

Height: 30 m
Diameter Top: 1,4 m
Diameter Bottom: 2,4 m

# LATTICE TOWER:

Height: 30 m

# 2.4. WEIGHTS and HEIGHTS:

Tubular Tower (excl. foundationsbolts): 12.000 kg Lattice Tower (excl. foundationsbolts): 9.000 kg

Turbine: 7.900 kg
Rotor: 2.900 kg

TOTAL: <u>19.800 kg</u>

Hub height:31,5 mFree height:18,0 mHighest point:45,0 m

# 2.5. OPERATIONAL DATA:

3,5 m/s	
14 m/s	
25 m/s	
56 m/s	

# 2.6. POWER CURVE: (air density 1.225 kg/m³)

WINDSPEED m/s	OUTPU' kW	Γ
3,5 4,0 5,0 6,0 7,0 8,0 9,0 10,0 11,0 12,0 13,0 14,0 15,0 - 25,0	1,5 4,5 16,6 31,8 52,5 82,4 114,5 148,3 181,0 205,0 217,6 225,0	IPS

# 2.7. YEARLY OUTPUT: (Acc. to Beldringe Site, Denmark)

Roughness class 0:	808.000 kWh
Roughness class 1:	517.000 kWh
Roughness class 2:	415.000 kWh
Roughness class 3:	275.000 kWh

#### 3.0. COMPONENTS OF THE WINDTURBINE

3.1. BLADES:

3.1. Manufacturer: VESTAS

Material: GRP

Principle: Supporting beam with glued on

shells

Bolts connection: Threadrods

3.2. BLADEBEARING:

Manufacturer: Rothe Erde or corresponding

Type: 4 points bearing

3.3. BLADE CONSOLE:

Manufacturer: VESTAS
Type: Casted

Material: SG-iron, GGG403, DIN1693

3.4. MAIN SHAFT:

Manufacturer: VESTAS /
Material: CrNiMo<sub>6</sub>

Type: Forged with flange

Shaft/console connection: Bolts 10.9

3.5. BEARING HOUSING:

Manufacturer: VESTAS

Type: Welded tubular construction.

Material: Steel 37.2, DIN 17100

3.6. MAIN BEARINGS:

Manufacturer: SKF or corresponding Type: Spherical roller bearing

3.7. MACHINEFOUNDATION:

Manufacturer: VESTAS

Type: Tubular construction
Material: Steel 44.2, DIN 17100

3.8. YAWING SYSTEM:

Manufacturer: VESTAS

Type: Slideblocksystem with build in

friction

3.8.1. YAWING GEAR, 2 UNITS:

Type: Planetary- and reductiongear

Rated torque: 2 x 5500 Nm

Manufacturer: Bonfiglioli/Transmittal or

corresponding

3.8.2. YAWING MOTORS:

Type: Induction/Asynchronous

Rotational speed: 920 RPM Rated power: 925 kW

3.9. <u>TOWER:</u>

Type: Tubular

Height:

Manufacturer:

Surface treatment:

30 m

VESTAS/Roug

Metallized + Paint

Weight: 12.000 kg

Paintsystem, Outside:

Sandblasting: SA3 (DS2019)
Metallizing: DSI/ISO 2063 Zn80
Epoxy paint: Min. 120  $\mu$ m (2 coats)

Polyurethane paint: UV resistant min. 40  $\mu$ m (1

Paintsystem, Inside:

Sandblasting: SA2.5 (DS2019) Zinxiferous first coat: Min. 50  $\mu$ m (1 coat)

Epoxy paint: Min.  $100 \mu m$  (1 coat)

Type: Lattice Height: 30 m

Manufacturer: Carl C. Jensen, DK

Surface treatment: Galvanized Weight: 9.000 kg

#### 3.10. **GEARBOX**:

Nominal power: 433 kW Ratio: 1:23.4

Type: Two stage, parallel shafts

Oilquantity: 70 1

Slowspeed shaft: Hollow shaft

Manufacturer: Hansen, Flender or correspon-

ding

#### 3.11. COUPLINGS:

Main shaft, gearbox:

Type: Conical shrink disc

Gearbox, generator:

Type: Transmission shaft with friction

clutch

Doublewinding, asynchronous

Siemens, AEG, ABB or cor-

# 3.12. GENERATOR:

Type:
Manufacturer:

responding

Rated power:

Voltage:

Rated current:

Rated current:

Frequency:

Class of insolation:

Tesponding

225 kW

400 VAC

396 A

50 Hz

Rotational speed (225 kW): 1008 RPM

Consumed reactive power: 163 kVAr at 1/1 load

Rated power:50 kWVoltage:400 VACRated current:101 AFrequency:50 HzClass of insolation:F

Rotational speed (50 kW): 760 RPM

Consumed reactive power: 48 kVAr at 1/1 load

#### 3.13. BRAKE UNIT:

Type: Disc brake Diameter: 600 mm

Calipers: 2 hydraulic activated

Manufacturer, Calipers: Brembo

Disc material: SG-iron, GGG50,DIN 1693

#### 3.14 HYDRAULIC UNIT:

Pump capacity: 4,5 l/min.

Max. pressure: 100 bar

Brake pressure: 25 bar

Pressure switches: Piezoelectrical

Oil quantity: 30 1

#### 3.15 **ANEMOMETER:**

Type: Optoelectrical Manufacturer: VESTAS

# 3.16. WINDVANE:

Type: Manufacturer:

Manufacturer.

# Optoelectrical VESTAS

# 3.17. CONTROL UNIT:

#### Heavy current:

Voltage: 3x400 V, 50 Hz

Max. power: 400 A

Lockable circuit breaker: 400 A/400 - 500A

Power supply for light: 1x10 A
Generator cut in: By thyristors

Phasecompensation: 2 stages: 100/37,5 kVAr

# Computer:

CPU: 2 x 8086 Programming language: Modula-2

Build up: Module builded up

Operation: Numeric keyboard

functionkeys

Showing: Display 4x40 characters

Top pr	ocessor:
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Supervision/Control: Yawing

Hydraulic

Surroundings (Wind-Temp.)

Rotation Generator Pitch system

**Bottom processor:** 

Supervision/Control: Grid

Phasecompensation

Thyristors

Operator panel:

Information: Operation data

Production Operation Log Alarm Log

Commands:

Remote supervision:

Operation/Pause
Man. Yaw start/stop
Maintenance routine
Possibility of connection of

serial communication

MTBF for Computer: 43.800 hours

3.18 MEASURING DEVICE: Can be supplied for build

together with the control unit.

Measuring type: Productionsmeasuring or

Sale/Purchase measure.

#### 4.0. **INSTALLATION**:

#### 4.1. TERRAIN:

If the terrain within a 100 m radius of the turbine has a slope of more than  $10^{\circ}$  or 18%, there must be taken particularly considerations.

#### 4.2. CLIMATIC CONDITIONS:

The turbine is designed for an ambient temperature range from  $-20^{\circ}$  C to  $+40^{\circ}$  C. Outside this range special precautions must be taken.

In regard to wind the turbine is designed in accordance with Danish conditions (roughness class 0, 1, 2 and 3).

The windturbine is designed for a mean air density of 1.23 kg m<sup>3</sup>. Operational data and the power curve are given at this air density. If the mean air density differs from this value the data as well as the power curve will be changed.

#### 4.3. GRID CONNECTION:

Intermittent or rapid fluctuations of utility grid frequencies may cause serious damage to the wind turbine. Steady variations within +1/-3 Hz are acceptable. The voltage may have a variation of  $\pm 10\%$  as the highest.

The short circuit power must in most cases be at least 10 times the rated power of the generator in order to fulfill this requirement.

Grid drop out must only take place 1 time per week in the lifetime of the turbine.

A ground connection of max. 10  $\Omega$  must be present. (In the Netherlands Max. 2,5  $\Omega)$ 

In the case of small independent grids it is necessary to check the actual conditions.

Furthermore please see the electrical installation instruction for VESTAS V27.

In consequence of our current continuing development and updating of our products, we reserve the right to change in the specifications.